

## LETTER TO EDITOR

### A Brief Report on the Correlation between Sexuality and Ornament (Embellishment) in *Kitāb al-Manṣūrī*

Dear Editor,

*Kitāb al-Manṣūrī* offers fresh perspectives on the relationship between sexuality and ornamentation (embellishment). Although there is no explanation for Rhazes's report, it seems to be related to their effect on ornament. These findings can be classified into three topics: gynaecology, andrology, and orgasm. Table 1 shows the content related to these subjects in *Kitāb al-Manṣūrī* (Rhazes, 1987, pp. 272-278).

The text illuminates the interplay between sexuality and aesthetics. The subject is unique and requires extensive research to unravel the impact of sexuality on shaping ornamentation.

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*farrah al Gholob, and Exir-e-Azam*)” by Samaneh Masoomi. It has been approved by the Research Ethics Committees of the School of Medicine- Tehran University of Medical Sciences (IR.TUMS.MEDICINE.REC.1400.441).

**Table 1:** Sex-related topics mentioned in the section of ornament in *Kitāb al-Manṣūrī*

Classify	Traditional Phrase	Approximate Equivalent
Gynaecology	في ما يضيق القبل	Vaginoplasty
	في ما يذهب بالرطوبة التي في الرحم	Reduce Vaginal Discharge
	في ما يعين على الحبل	Increase the Chances of Getting Pregnant
	في ما يمنع من الحبل	Immunocontraception
	في إسقاط الأجنة	Abortion
Andrology	في ما يسخن القبل	Probably Cold Uterine Temperament
	في ما يقوى الإنعاط	Improvement in Erection Hardness
	في ما يعظم الذكر	Penis Enlargement
	في تقليل الإنعاط	Decreased Erection
	في ازدياد المنى	Increase Sperm Count
	في تقليل المنى	Reduced Ejaculate
	في تقليل الجماع	Control Sexual Desire
	في علاج من ضعف من الإكثار من الجماع	Impotence
	في العذبوط	Pooping During Sex
	في ما يزيد من الباه	Increase Libido and Sex Drive
Orgasm	في الزيادة في اللذة	Enhancing Sexual Pleasure

### Authors' Contribution

Samaneh Masoomi, Mohammah Hossein Ayati and Mohsen Baghbani prepared the study concept and design and acquisition of data; Samaneh Masoomi prepared the drafting of the manuscript; Mohammah Hossein Ayati and Mohsen Baghbani critically revised the manuscript for important intellectual content and study supervision; All authors read and approved the final version of the work.

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### Conflict of Interest

None.

### References

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